

# H·CUP

HEALTHCARE COST AND UTILIZATION PROJECT

## Using HCUP Fast Stats for Timely State and National Level Trend Analysis

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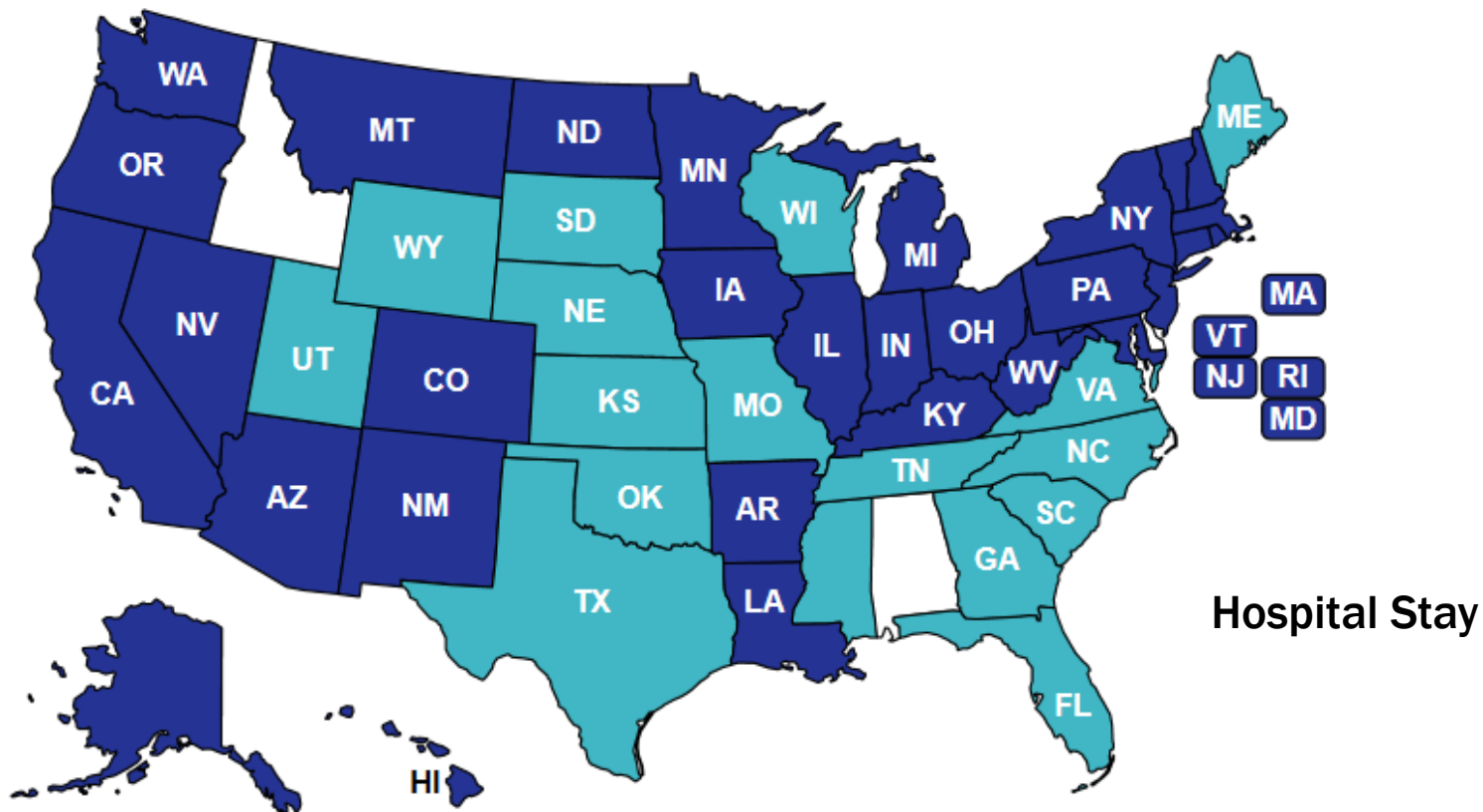
Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality

Advancing Excellence in Health Care • [www.ahrq.gov](http://www.ahrq.gov)

# What and Why

- **HCUP Fast Stats: free interactive online tool**
  - Timely visual statistical displays
  - Quarterly data, updated regularly
  - 45 States and national
    - 26 States have data into 2016
  - Downloadable data files
  - <https://www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/faststats/landing.jsp>
- **What does it cover:**
  - Hospital and ED Use by Payer
  - Opioid-Related Hospital and ED Use

# State Hospital Use by Payer



Medicaid expansion States in HCUP

Medicaid nonexpansion States in HCUP

Non-HCUP States

# Inpatient Stays for Surgery by Payer

## Initial Selection:

State:  \*Medicaid expansion State

Hospitalization Type:

Medicaid and Uninsured: ☒ Separate ☐ Combined

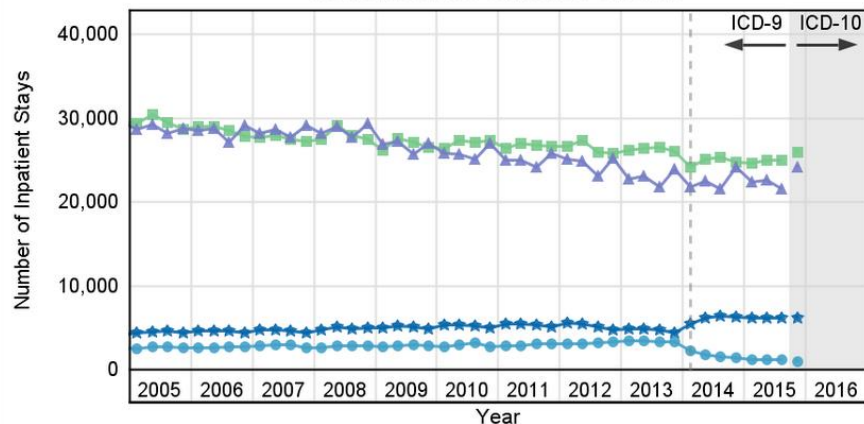
## Compare to:

State:  \*Medicaid expansion State

Hospitalization Type:

Medicaid and Uninsured: ☒ Separate ☐ Combined

**Illinois: Surgical Adult Inpatient Stays by Expected Payer**  
Medicaid and the Uninsured Separate

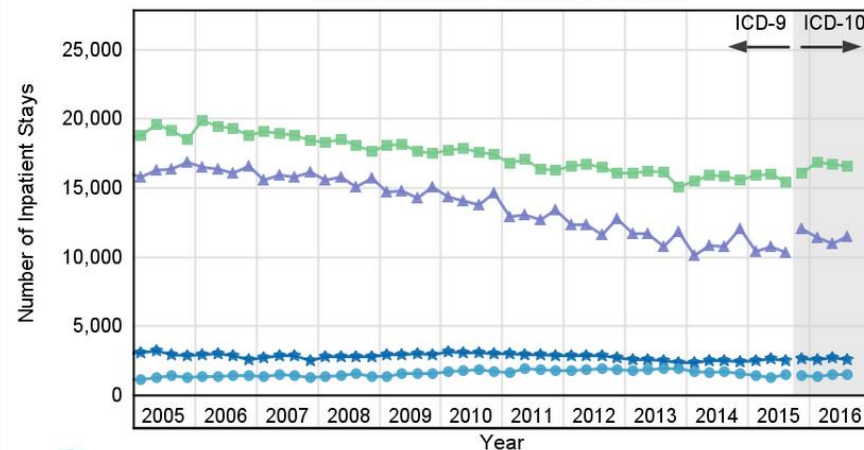


—★— Medicaid, age 19-64 —●— Uninsured, age 19-64  
—■— Medicare, age 65+ —▲— Private, age 19-64  
- - - Initial Medicaid expansion date



Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), State Inpatient Databases (SID) 2005-2015 (all available data as of 05/16/2017).

**Missouri: Surgical Adult Inpatient Stays by Expected Payer**  
Medicaid and the Uninsured Separate



—★— Medicaid, age 19-64 —●— Uninsured, age 19-64  
—■— Medicare, age 65+ —▲— Private, age 19-64



Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), State Inpatient Databases (SID) 2005-2015 and quarterly data for 2016 (all available data as of 05/16/2017).

- [+ Show Health Insurance Expansion Information for These States](#)
- [+ Show Underlying Data Tables](#)
- [+ Show Definitions](#)
- [+ Show Data Export Options](#)
- [● HCUP Fast Stats FAQs](#)

# Show Health Insurance Expansion Information for Each State

## – [Hide Health Insurance Expansion Information for These States](#)

- **Colorado uses a State-based marketplace and is a Medicaid expansion State.**
- **Colorado implemented an early Medicaid expansion effective April 1, 2012.**
- Statistics on the number of eligible individuals who enrolled in marketplace plans are available at the State level from the Office of The Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE) in periodic Enrollment Reports posted on their Web site under [Affordable Care Act Research](#).
- Information on Medicaid and CHIP enrollment is available at the State level from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) in monthly reports posted on the Medicaid Web site under [Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment Data](#).
- Information on the income-based eligibility levels required by the Affordable Care Act and effective as of October 1, 2014 is available at the State level from CMS on the Medicaid Web site under [Medicaid and CHIP Eligibility Levels](#).
- [Yearly information on the percent of adults aged 19 to 64 years](#) who were uninsured is available from the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF) Web site under State Health Facts.

- **Missouri uses a federally facilitated marketplace and is not a Medicaid expansion State.**
- Statistics on the number of eligible individuals who enrolled in marketplace plans are available at the State level from the Office of The Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE) in periodic Enrollment Reports posted on their Web site under [Affordable Care Act Research](#).
- Information on Medicaid and CHIP enrollment is available at the State level from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) in monthly reports posted on the Medicaid Web site under [Medicaid and CHIP Enrollment Data](#).
- Information on the income-based eligibility levels required by the Affordable Care Act and effective as of October 1, 2014 is available at the State level from CMS on the Medicaid Web site under [Medicaid and CHIP Eligibility Levels](#).
- [Yearly information on the percent of adults aged 19 to 64 years](#) who were uninsured is available from the Kaiser Family Foundation (KFF) Web site under State Health Facts.

[+ Show Underlying Data Tables](#)

[+ Show Definitions](#)

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# Show Underlying Data Tables

- [+ Show Health Insurance Expansion Information for These States](#)
- [- Hide Underlying Data Tables](#)

**Illinois: Surgical Adult Inpatient Stays by Expected Payer**

| State | Year | Qtr. | Medicare, age 65+ | Medicaid, age 19-64 | Private, age 19-64 | Uninsured, age 19-64 |
|-------|------|------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| IL    | 2005 | 1    | 29,350            | 4,350               | 28,650             | 2,550                |
| IL    | 2005 | 2    | 30,450            | 4,550               | 29,200             | 2,750                |
| IL    | 2005 | 3    | 29,550            | 4,600               | 28,200             | 2,700                |
| IL    | 2005 | 4    | 28,700            | 4,350               | 28,800             | 2,600                |
| IL    | 2006 | 1    | 29,050            | 4,650               | 28,550             | 2,650                |
| IL    | 2006 | 2    | 29,050            | 4,650               | 28,800             | 2,650                |
| IL    | 2006 | 3    | 28,500            | 4,650               | 27,150             | 2,800                |
| IL    | 2006 | 4    | 27,800            | 4,350               | 29,150             | 2,700                |
| IL    | 2007 | 1    | 27,700            | 4,700               | 28,200             | 2,850                |
| IL    | 2007 | 2    | 28,000            | 4,750               | 28,650             | 2,900                |
| IL    | 2007 | 3    | 27,500            | 4,700               | 27,700             | 3,050                |
| IL    | 2007 | 4    | 27,300            | 4,350               | 29,150             | 2,700                |
| IL    | 2008 | 1    | 27,500            | 4,800               | 28,200             | 2,650                |
| IL    | 2008 | 2    | 29,150            | 5,150               | 29,050             | 2,800                |
| IL    | 2008 | 3    | 28,000            | 4,850               | 27,650             | 2,850                |

**Missouri: Surgical Adult Inpatient Stays by Expected Payer**

| State | Year | Qtr. | Medicare, age 65+ | Medicaid, age 19-64 | Private, age 19-64 | Uninsured, age 19-64 |
|-------|------|------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| MO    | 2005 | 1    | 18,800            | 3,050               | 15,750             | 1,150                |
| MO    | 2005 | 2    | 19,600            | 3,250               | 16,350             | 1,350                |
| MO    | 2005 | 3    | 19,150            | 2,950               | 16,400             | 1,450                |
| MO    | 2005 | 4    | 18,550            | 2,900               | 16,850             | 1,300                |
| MO    | 2006 | 1    | 19,900            | 2,950               | 16,500             | 1,400                |
| MO    | 2006 | 2    | 19,500            | 3,000               | 16,350             | 1,350                |
| MO    | 2006 | 3    | 19,300            | 2,850               | 16,050             | 1,450                |
| MO    | 2006 | 4    | 18,800            | 2,550               | 16,600             | 1,400                |
| MO    | 2007 | 1    | 19,100            | 2,750               | 15,600             | 1,400                |
| MO    | 2007 | 2    | 18,950            | 2,850               | 15,900             | 1,500                |
| MO    | 2007 | 3    | 18,800            | 2,850               | 15,800             | 1,450                |
| MO    | 2007 | 4    | 18,450            | 2,550               | 16,100             | 1,300                |
| MO    | 2008 | 1    | 18,350            | 2,800               | 15,550             | 1,400                |
| MO    | 2008 | 2    | 18,550            | 2,850               | 15,750             | 1,450                |
| MO    | 2008 | 3    | 18,100            | 2,800               | 15,100             | 1,550                |

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# Show Definitions

- [+ Show Health Insurance Expansion Information for These States](#)
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- [- Hide Definitions](#)

## Surgical

Adult discharges are categorized into five hospitalization types in the following hierarchical order: maternal, mental health/substance use, injury, surgical, and medical. Surgical discharges are identified by a surgical diagnosis-related group (DRG). The DRG grouper first assigns the discharge to a major diagnostic category (MDC) based on the principal diagnosis. For each MDC, there is a list of procedure codes that qualify as operating room procedures. If the discharge involves an operating room procedure, it is assigned to one of the surgical DRGs within the MDC category; otherwise it is assigned to a medical DRG. If the DRG indicates the information on the record is ungroupable (i.e., not identifiable as medical or surgical), then the discharge is assumed to be medical. This rarely occurs (less than 0.1 percent of total discharges).

## Medical

Adult discharges are categorized into five hospitalization types in the following hierarchical order: maternal, mental health/substance use, injury, surgical, and medical. Medical discharges are identified by a medical DRG. The DRG grouper first assigns the discharge to an MDC based on the principal diagnosis. For each MDC there is a list of procedure codes that qualify as operating room procedures. If the discharge involves an operating room procedure, it is assigned to one of the surgical DRGs within the MDC category; otherwise it is assigned to a medical DRG. If the DRG indicates the information on the record is ungroupable (i.e., not identifiable as medical or surgical), then the discharge is assumed to be medical. This rarely occurs (less than 0.1 percent of total discharges).

## Asthma

Asthma discharges are identified by a [principal diagnosis CCS code](#) of 128 (asthma) as defined in the Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) [for ICD-9-CM](#) and [for ICD-10-CM](#) tools.

## Congestive Heart Failure

Congestive heart failure discharges are identified by a [principal diagnosis CCS code](#) of 108 (congestive heart failure; nonhypertensive) as defined in the Clinical Classifications Software (CCS) [for ICD-9-CM](#) and [for ICD-10-CM](#) tools.

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# Data Export Options: Excel Download

- [+ Show Health Insurance Expansion Information for These States](#)
- [+ Show Underlying Data Tables](#)
- [+ Show Definitions](#)
- [- Hide Data Export Options](#)

Use this export feature to download all of the underlying data for all available States in Microsoft Excel (.xls) format. Values have been rounded to the nearest 50 discharges.

1. Click this [Excel Export](#) link to request the download.
2. Follow the prompts to save a copy of the Excel file to your computer. Prompting will vary by browser.
3. If you decide to use these data for publishing purposes please refer to [Requirements for Publishing with HCUP Data](#).

- [+ Show Tutorial and FAQ Links](#)



# Tutorial

- [!\[\]\(c8dce68b26731c7aa5915072fc9d68dd\_img.jpg\) Show Health Insurance Expansion Information for These States](#)
  - [!\[\]\(76b3245de86167eba9fcdc9cc9f32aa4\_img.jpg\) Show Underlying Data Tables](#)
  - [!\[\]\(13db7587f50867332e5bedc6a161739d\_img.jpg\) Show Definitions](#)
  - [!\[\]\(7be5ea91065783fbb69e41ba5d9680f7\_img.jpg\) Show Data Export Options](#)
  - [!\[\]\(20b6116a35a537c491fe1e2cc04e020e\_img.jpg\) Hide Tutorial and FAQ Links](#)
- [Tutorial: HCUP Fast Stats: State Trends in Inpatient Stays by Payer](#)
  - [HCUP Fast Stats FAQs](#)

# Opioid-related Hospital Inpatient Stays

## Initial Selection:

National Level or State: National \* \* ED data available

Characteristic: Sex - rate

Hospital Setting: ☒ Inpatient Stays ☐ ED Visits

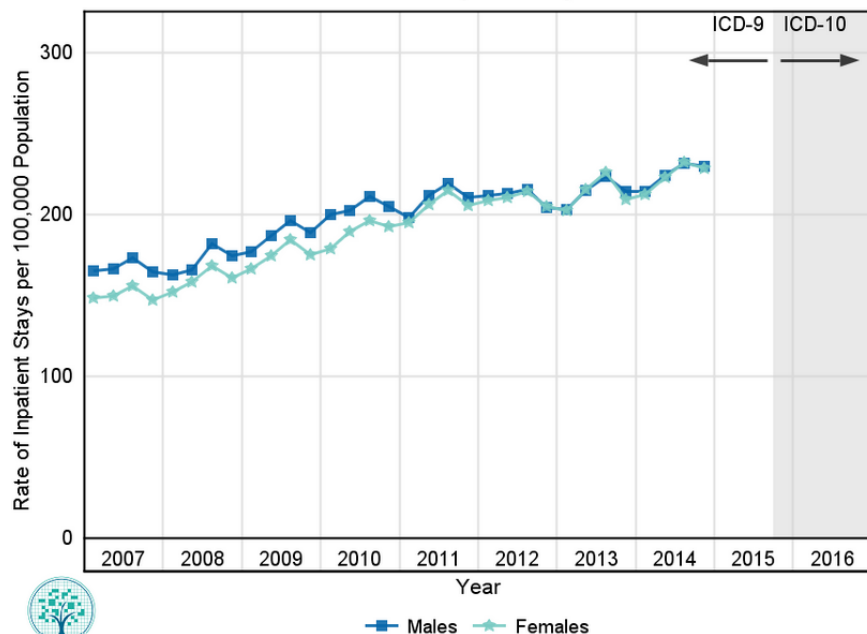
## Compare to:

National Level or State: Virginia \* ED data available

Characteristic: Sex - rate

Hospital Setting: ☒ Inpatient Stays ☐ ED Visits

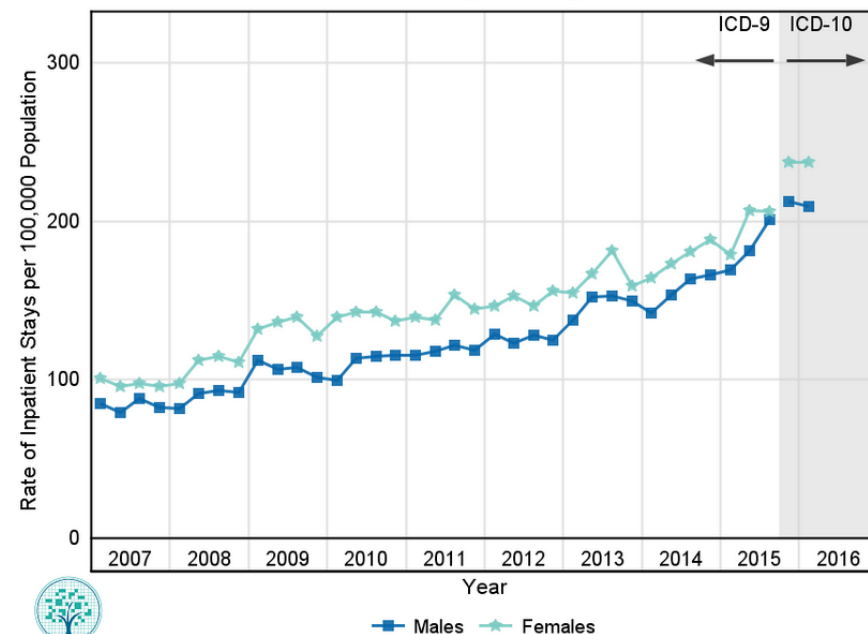
**U.S. National: Opioid-Related Hospital Use by Sex**  
Rate of Inpatient Stays



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Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), National (Nationwide) Inpatient Sample (NIS), 2007-2014 (all available data as of 03/28/2017). Inpatient stays include those admitted through the emergency department.

**Virginia: Opioid-Related Hospital Use by Sex**  
Rate of Inpatient Stays



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Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), State Inpatient Databases (SID) 2007-2015 and quarterly data for 2016 (all available data as of 03/28/2017). Inpatient stays include those admitted through the emergency department.

# Opioid-related Inpatient Stays by Payer

## Initial Selection:

National Level or State: Colorado \* ED data available

Characteristic: Payer - count

Hospital Setting: ☒ Inpatient Stays ☐ ED Visits

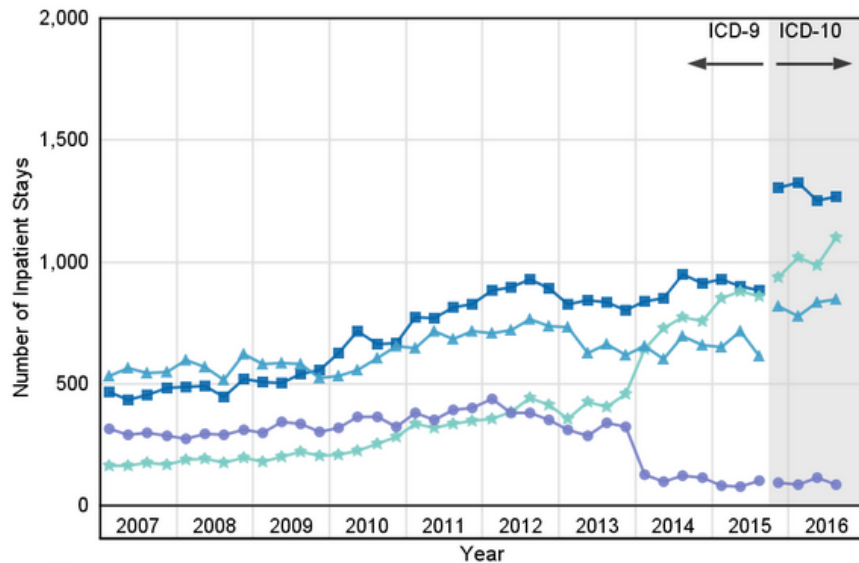
## Compare to:

National Level or State: Florida\* \* ED data available

Characteristic: Payer - count

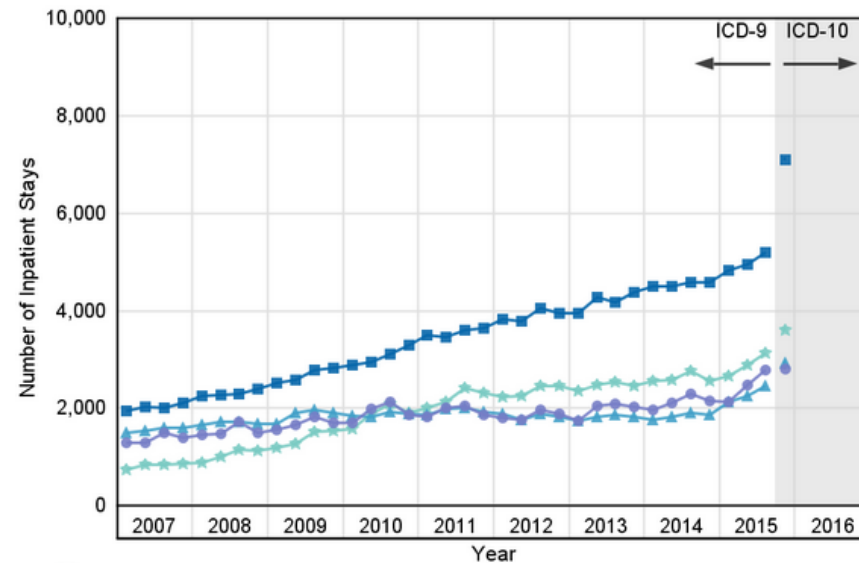
Hospital Setting: ☒ Inpatient Stays ☐ ED Visits

**Colorado: Opioid-Related Hospital Use by Expected Payer**  
Number of Inpatient Stays



Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), State Inpatient Databases (SID) 2007-2015 and quarterly data for 2016 (all available data as of 03/28/2017). Inpatient stays include those admitted through the emergency department.

**Florida: Opioid-Related Hospital Use by Expected Payer**  
Number of Inpatient Stays



Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ), Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), State Inpatient Databases (SID) 2007-2015 (all available data as of 03/28/2017). Inpatient stays include those admitted through the emergency department.

# How Fast Stats Has Been Used

- Within 2 months of Fast Stats going live:

<http://www.kff.org/health-reform/issue-brief/new-analysis-shows-states-with-medicaid-expansion-experienced-declines-in-uninsured-hospital-discharges/>

- Paper published in Health Affair
- Research Study in George Washington University

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## Health Reform

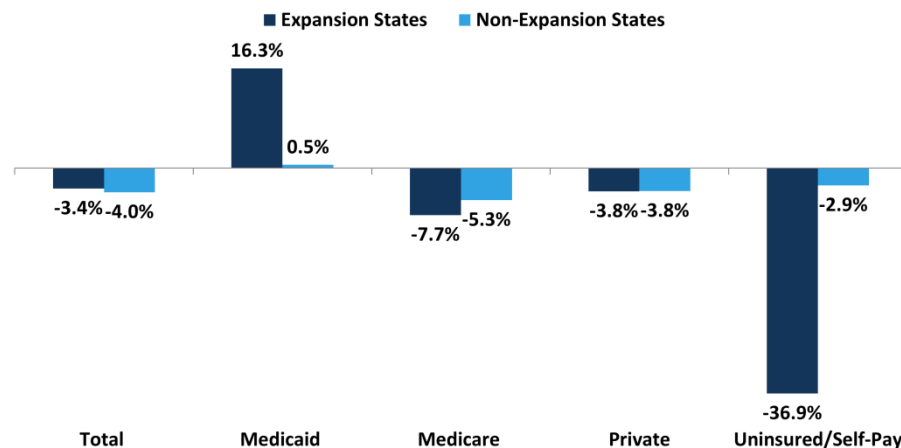
Home // Health Reform // **New Analysis Shows States with Medicaid Expansion Experienced Declines in Uninsured...**

## New Analysis Shows States with Medicaid Expansion Experienced Declines in Uninsured Hospital Discharges

Sep 17, 2015 | [Robin Rudowitz](#) and [Rachel Garfield](#)

Figure 3

### Median Percent Change in Inpatient Hospital Stays by Payer, 2013-2014



NOTE: Change is measured as change between first two quarters of 2013 and first two quarters of 2014.

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation analysis of hospital inpatient data from the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project (HCUP), State Inpatient Databases and quarterly 2014 data. Data available at: <http://www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/faststats/landing.jsp>.

# Acknowledgements: The authors gratefully acknowledge all HCUP Partners.

|           |   |           |  |
|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| <b>AL</b> | Department of Health and Social Services<br>State Hospital and Nursing Home Association | <b>HI</b> | Health Information Corporation             |
| <b>AR</b> | Department of Health  | <b>IA</b> | Hospital Association                       |
| <b>AZ</b> | Department of Health Services   | <b>IL</b> | Department of Public Health                |
| <b>CA</b> | Office of Statewide Health Planning and Development                                     | <b>IN</b> | Hospital Association                       |
| <b>CO</b> | Hospital Association  | <b>KS</b> | Hospital Association                       |
| <b>CT</b> | Hospital Association  | <b>KY</b> | Cabinet for Health and Family Services     |
| <b>DC</b> | Hospital Association  | <b>LA</b> | Department of Health                       |
| <b>FL</b> | Agency for Health Care Administration   | <b>MA</b> | Center for Health Information and Analysis |
| <b>GA</b> | Hospital Association  | <b>MD</b> | Health Services Cost Review Commission     |
|           |   | <b>ME</b> | Health Data Organization                   |

# Acknowledgements: The authors gratefully acknowledge the HCUP Partners that participate in the Fast Stats.

|           |   |           |   |
|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| <b>MI</b> | Health & Hospital Association                         | <b>NM</b> | Department of Health  |
| <b>MN</b> | Hospital Association                                  | <b>NV</b> | Department of Health and Human Services                                   |
| <b>MO</b> | Hospital Industry Data Institute                      |           |   |
| <b>MT</b> | MHA – An Association of Montana Health Care Providers | <b>NY</b> | State Department of Health  |
|           |   | <b>OH</b> | Hospital Association  |
| <b>NC</b> | Department of Health and Human Services               | <b>OK</b> | State Department of Health  |
| <b>ND</b> | Data provided by the Minnesota Hospital Association   | <b>OR</b> | Association of Hospitals and Health Systems<br>Office of Health Analytics |
| <b>NE</b> | Hospital Association                                  | <b>PA</b> | Health Care Cost Containment Council                                      |
| <b>NH</b> | Department of Health & Human Services                 | <b>RI</b> | Department of Health  |
| <b>NJ</b> | Department of Health                                  | <b>SC</b> | Revenue and Fiscal Affairs Office   |

**Acknowledgements: The authors gratefully acknowledge the HCUP Partners that participate in the Fast Stats.**

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| <b>SD</b> | Association of Healthcare Organizations     |
| <b>TN</b> | Hospital Association                        |
| <b>TX</b> | Department of State Health Services         |
| <b>UT</b> | Department of Health                        |
| <b>VA</b> | Health Information                          |
| <b>VT</b> | Association of Hospitals and Health Systems |
| <b>WA</b> | State Department of Health                  |
| <b>WI</b> | Department of Health Services               |
| <b>WV</b> | Health Care Authority                       |
| <b>WY</b> | Hospital Association                        |