

Alternative Payment Models, Value-Based Care, and All-Payer Claims Databases

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One Day on the Way to APMs and Value-Based Care...

Is it **fair** regarding:

- My Performance
- My Patients (Risk Adjustment)
- Reporting Burden

Provider

Patient

Does it **explain**:

- My Costs
- My Quality
- My Access

Is it **usable** for:

- Performance Rating
- Contract Evaluation
- Community Rating
- Standardized Data

Payer

Will it **Inform**:

- Policy Design
- Population Health

Policy
Makers

ayer Claims
Database

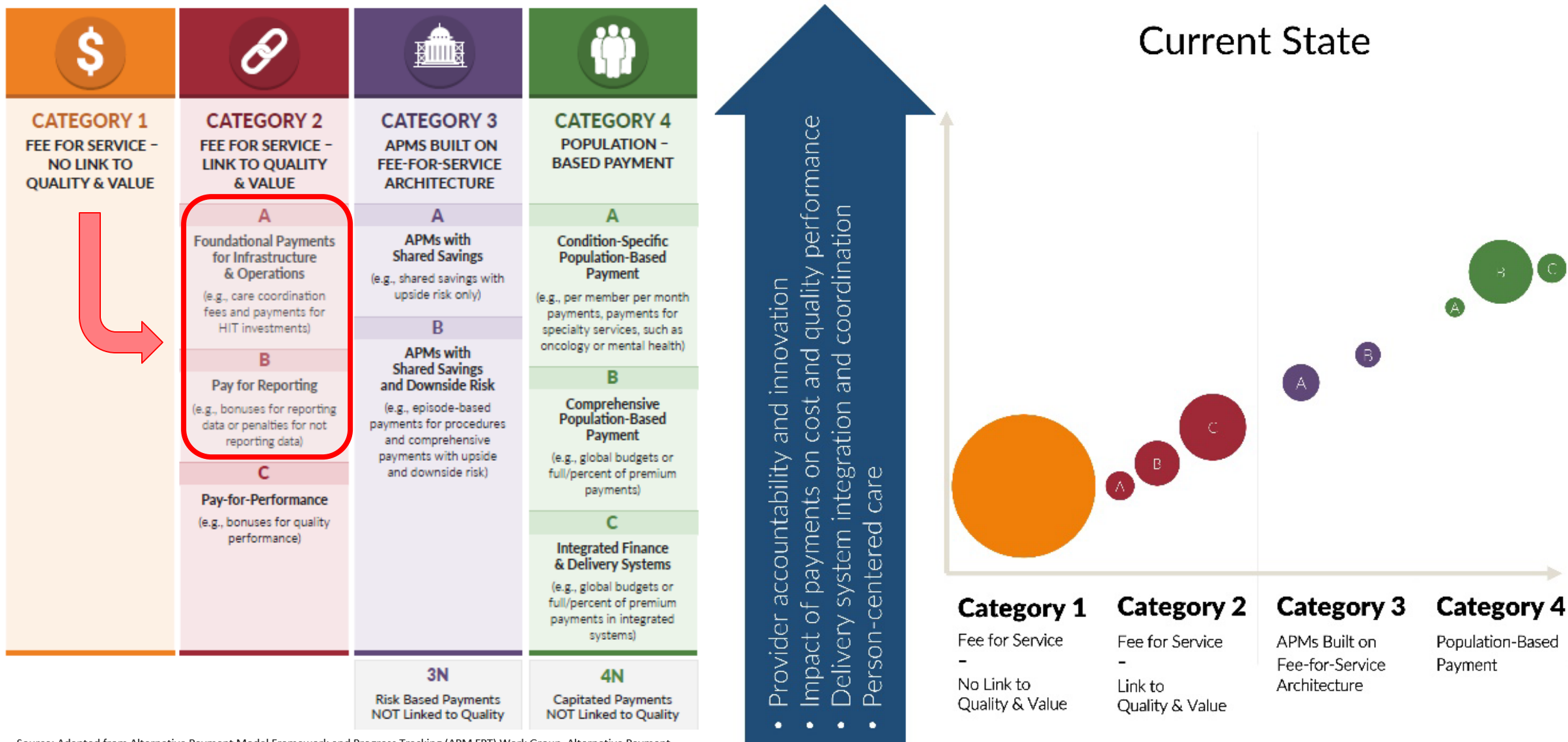
Does it **compare**:

- Population/Regions
- Across States
- Other data sources

Medicare/
Medicaid

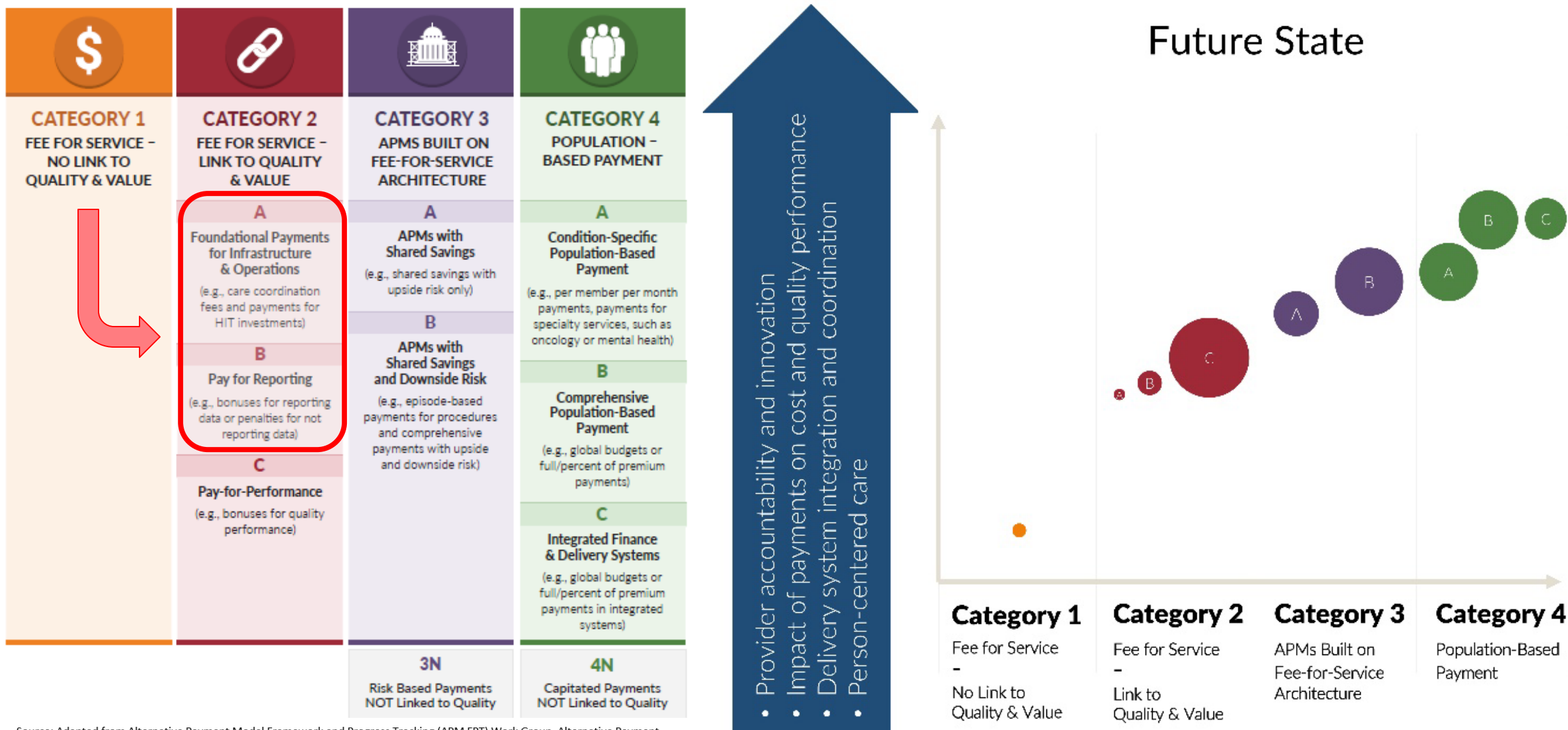
J.T. Laram

Health Care Payment Learning and Action Network Alternative Payment Model Framework



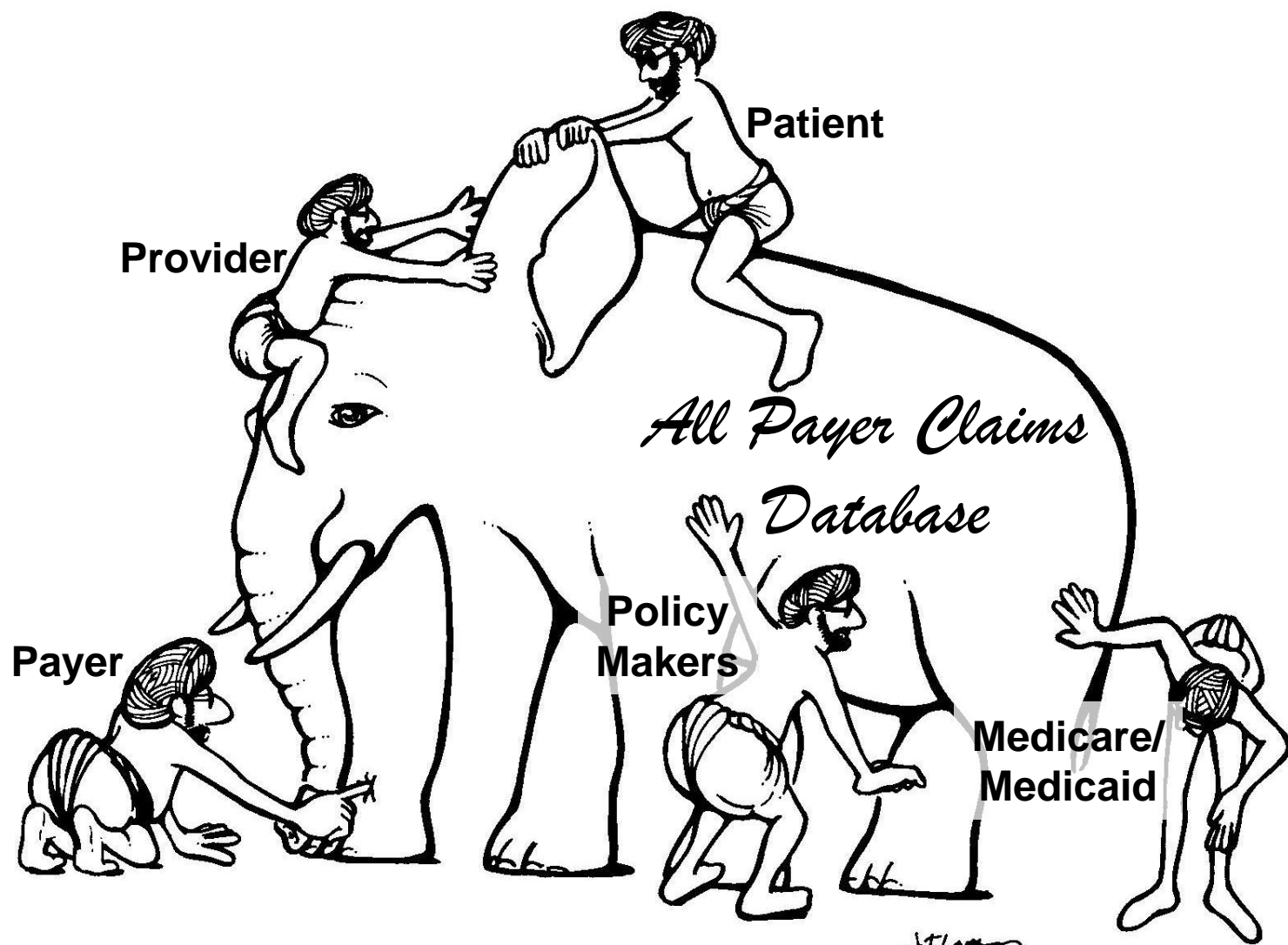
Source: Adapted from Alternative Payment Model Framework and Progress Tracking (APM FPT) Work Group. Alternative Payment Model Framework: Final White Paper. July 11, 2017; Figure 4. Accessed July 13, 2017.

Health Care Payment Learning and Action Network Alternative Payment Model Framework



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APCD Challenge: Data, Measurement, and Value



Things we know about APCDs:

- Multiple Stakeholders and Perspectives
- Different Designs and Requirements
- Evolving to meet changing needs and expectations

Three examples highlighting challenges and different perspectives?

Example 1: Post-Partum Depression Screening

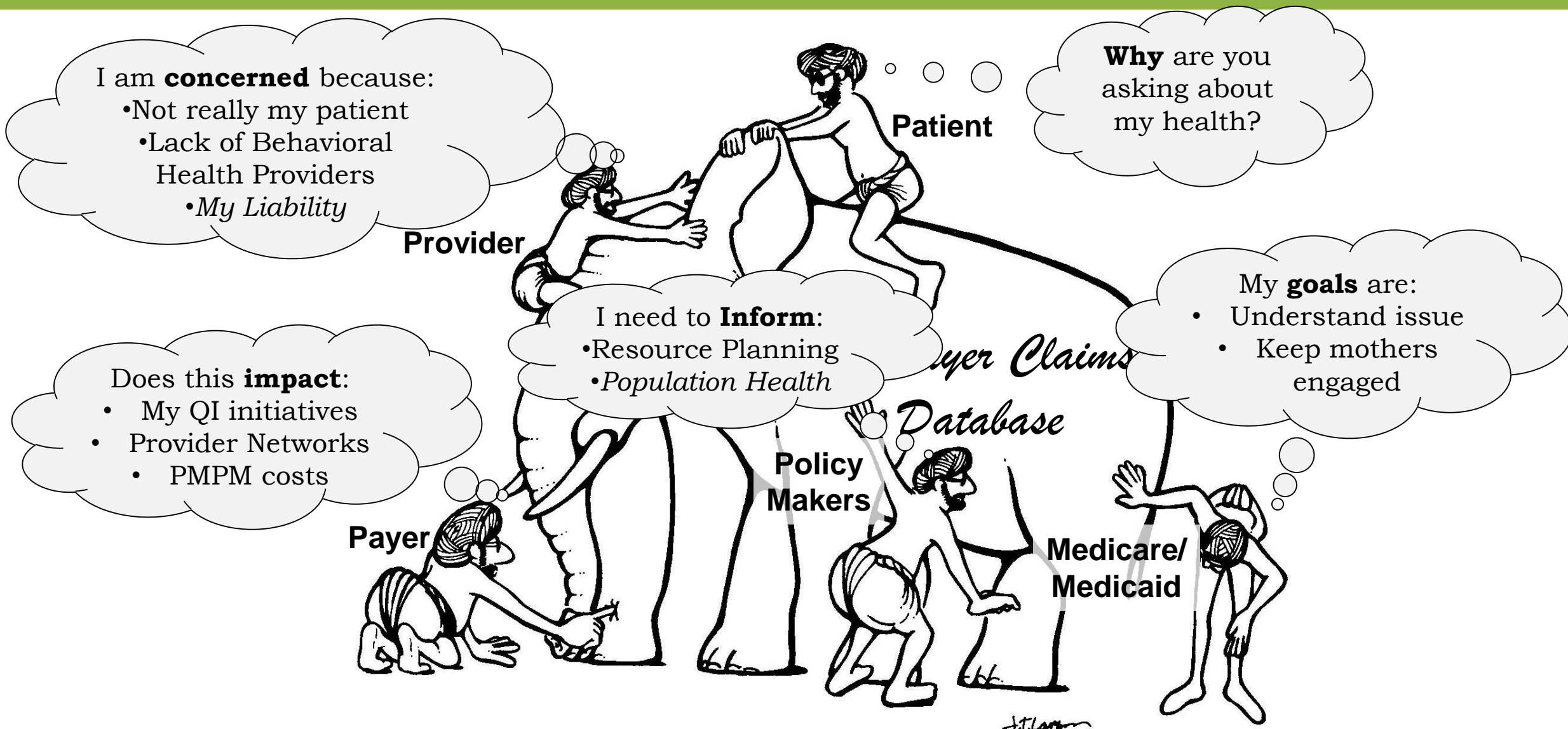
Background:

- Post-partum depression is a well-known issue
- Medicaid mothers have poor adherence to *their* post-partum care
 - Loss of Medicaid Coverage
 - Other Barriers to Access
- Relatively good adherence to infant post-partum care with pediatrician

Opportunity:

- Screen mothers during post-partum pediatric visit
- Develop baseline measure of issue and inform resource planning

Example 1: The Importance of Perspectives



Example 1: Post-Partum Depression Screening

Resolution:

- Introduction of Pediatrician/Family Practice reimbursement using two new codes
 - Positive and Negative Post-Partum Depression
- *Pay for Reporting and not Performance*
 - Measure: Screens/Visits

Role of APCD and other data systems:

- Collection and standardization of the new billing codes
- Matching issues with available resources

Example 2: Dental Screening for Foster Children

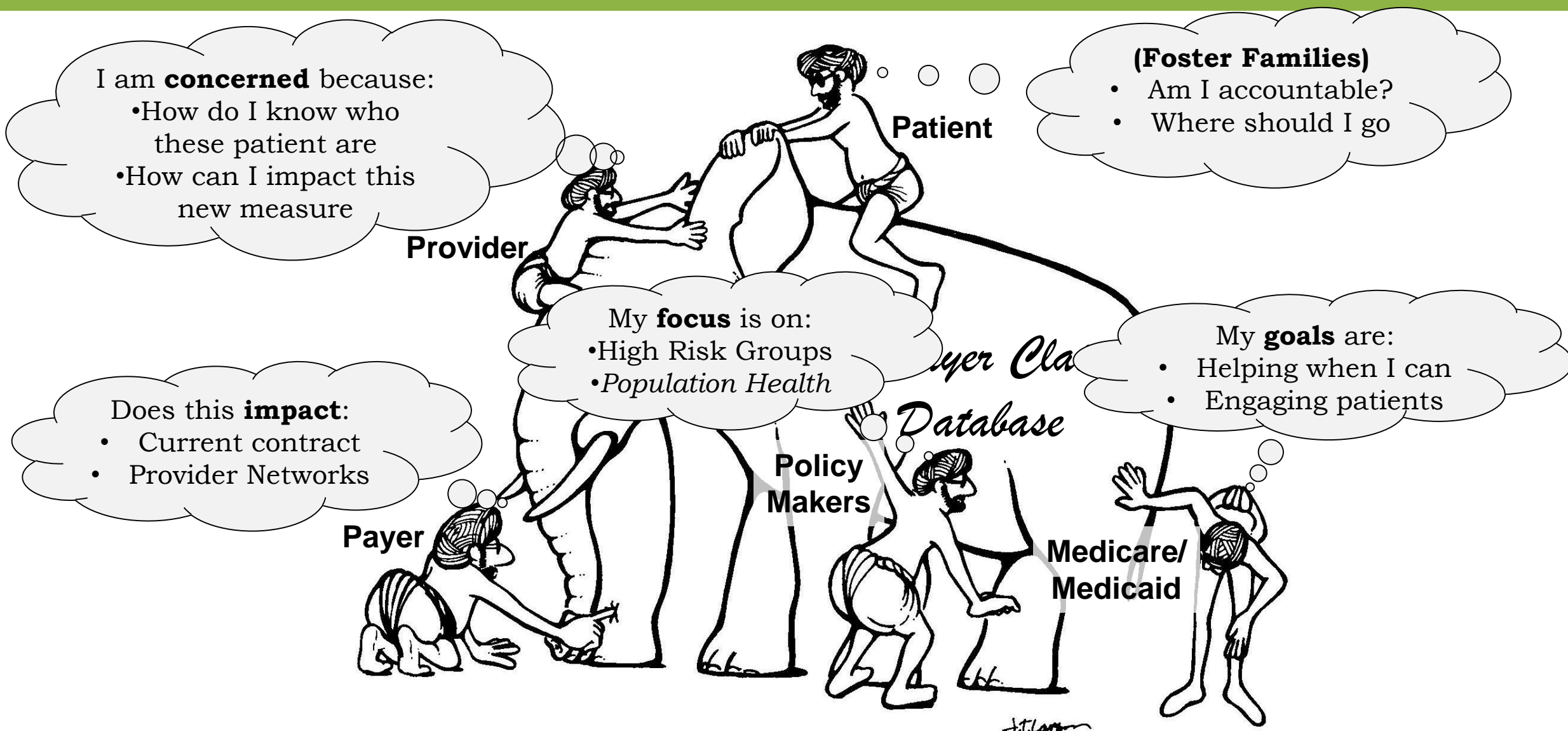
Background:

- Oral health is often neglected among high-risk populations such as children placed in foster care
- Medicaid contracts with managed care organizations dental coverage
- Difficult to identify and link newly place foster children dental providers.

Opportunity:

- Dental screening and treatment within 60 days of foster placement
- Introduce initial screening measure to existing VBP program

Example 2: Dental Screening for Foster Children



Example 2: Dental Screening for Foster Children

Resolution:

- Integrating data from child-welfare and Medicaid systems
 - Identifying new patient groups
- *Reimbursement for Outreach and Capacity*
 - Measure: New patient and foster family contacts

Role of APCD and other data systems:

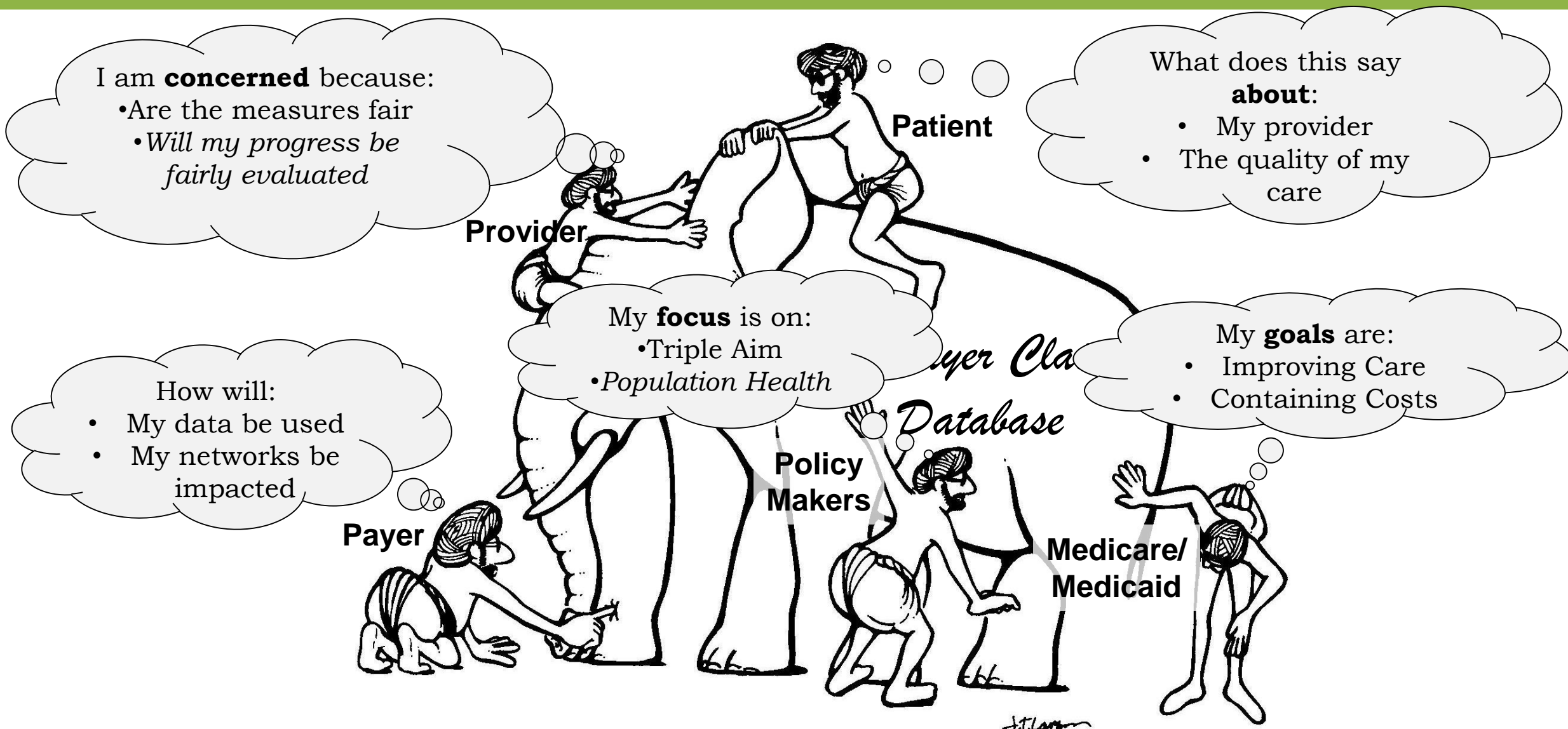
- Expanding to include new data sources in secure way
- Tracking patients across systems and attributing to providers

Example 3: Statewide Medical Home Initiative

Background:

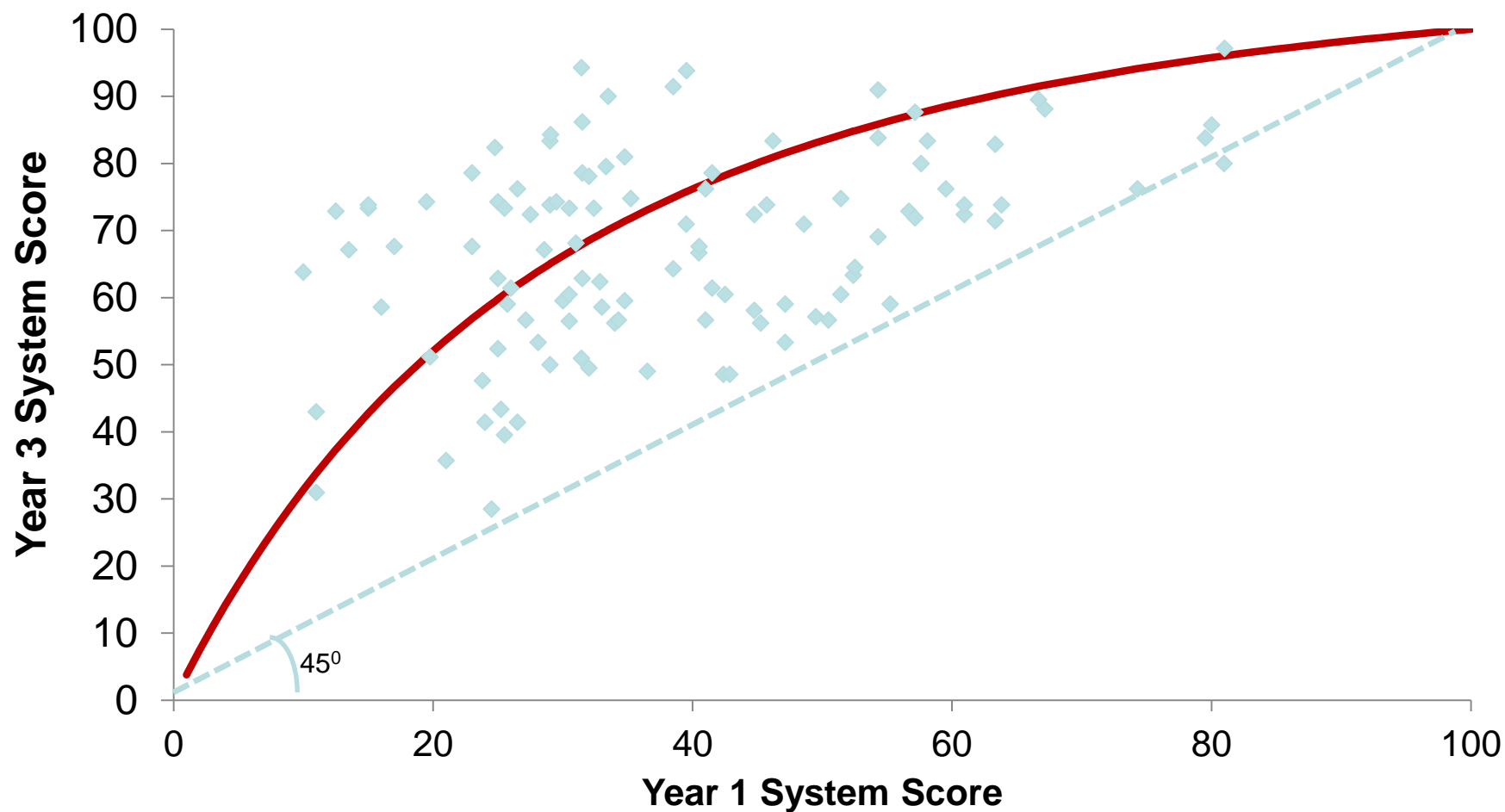
- Assessment of Statewide Health Care Home (PCMH) Initiative
 - 180+ clinics seeking certification
- Two key questions:
 - Is there a relationship between PCMH clinical systems (PPC scores) and utilization?
 - What is the impact of a PCMH “pace of change” and utilization?
- Challenges:
 - Matching clinical system measures and healthcare utilization
 - Measureing clinical system change and improvement

Example 3: Statewide Medical Home Initiative

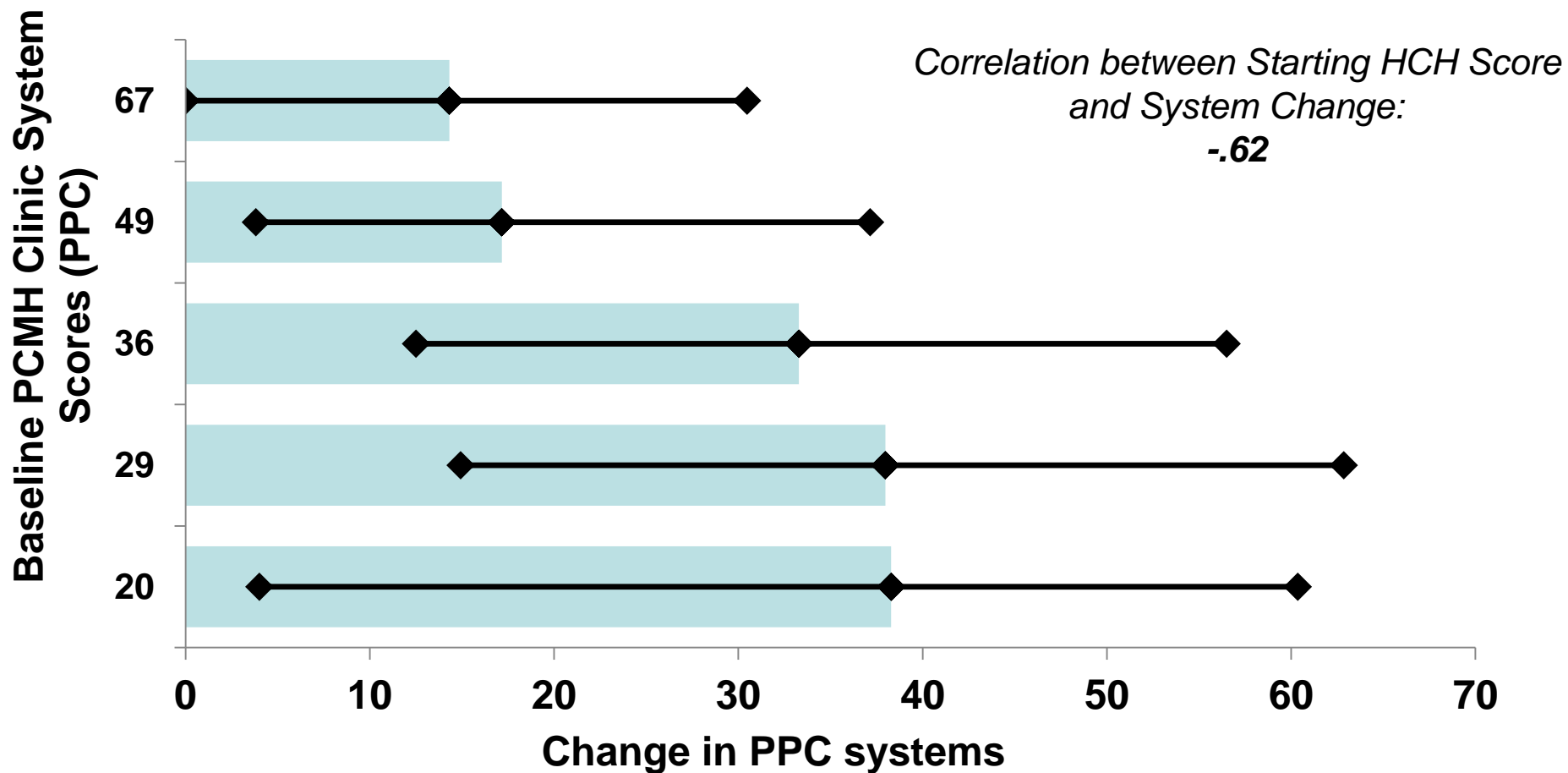




Change in clinic system scores

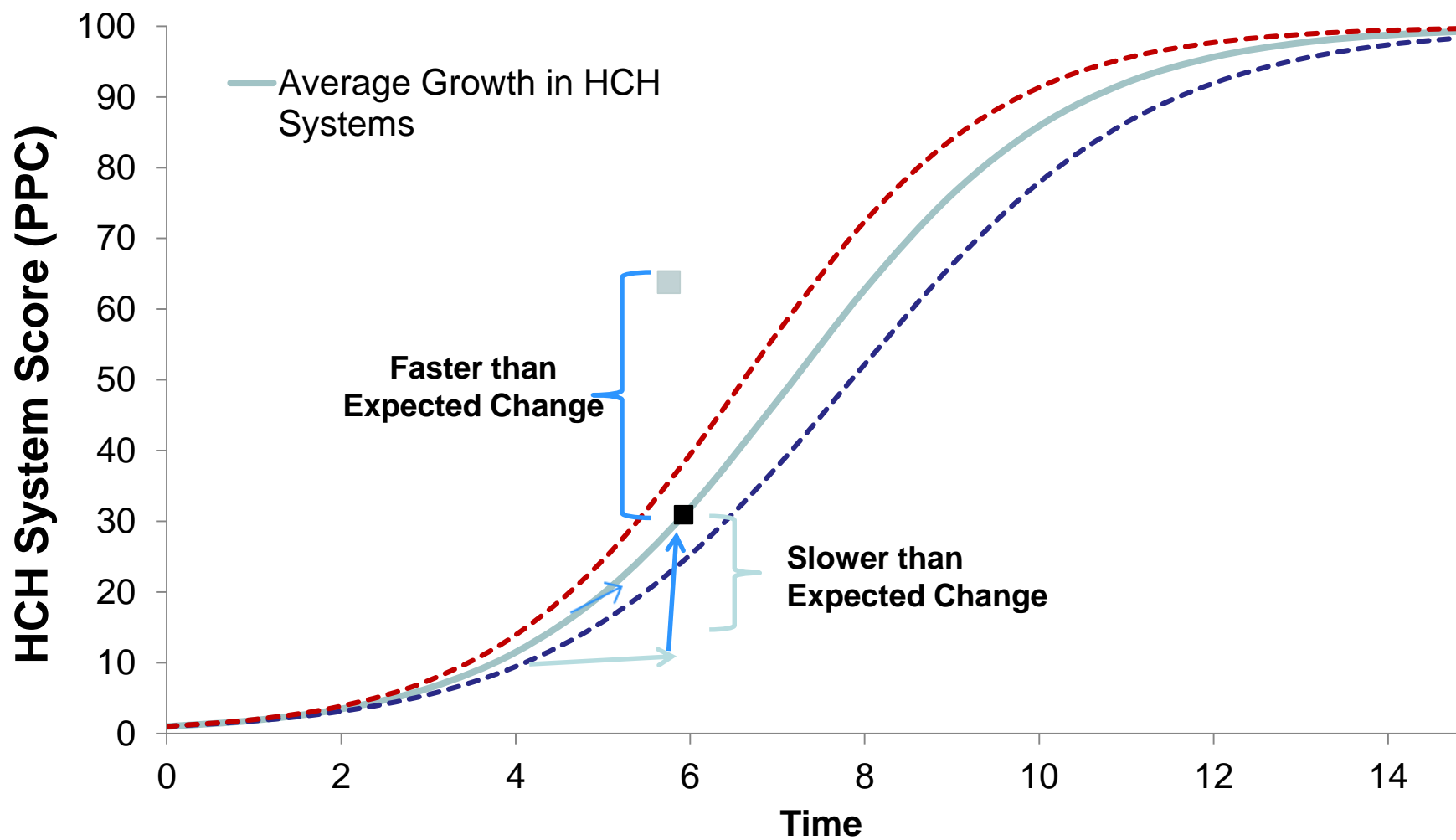


Variation in clinic system change



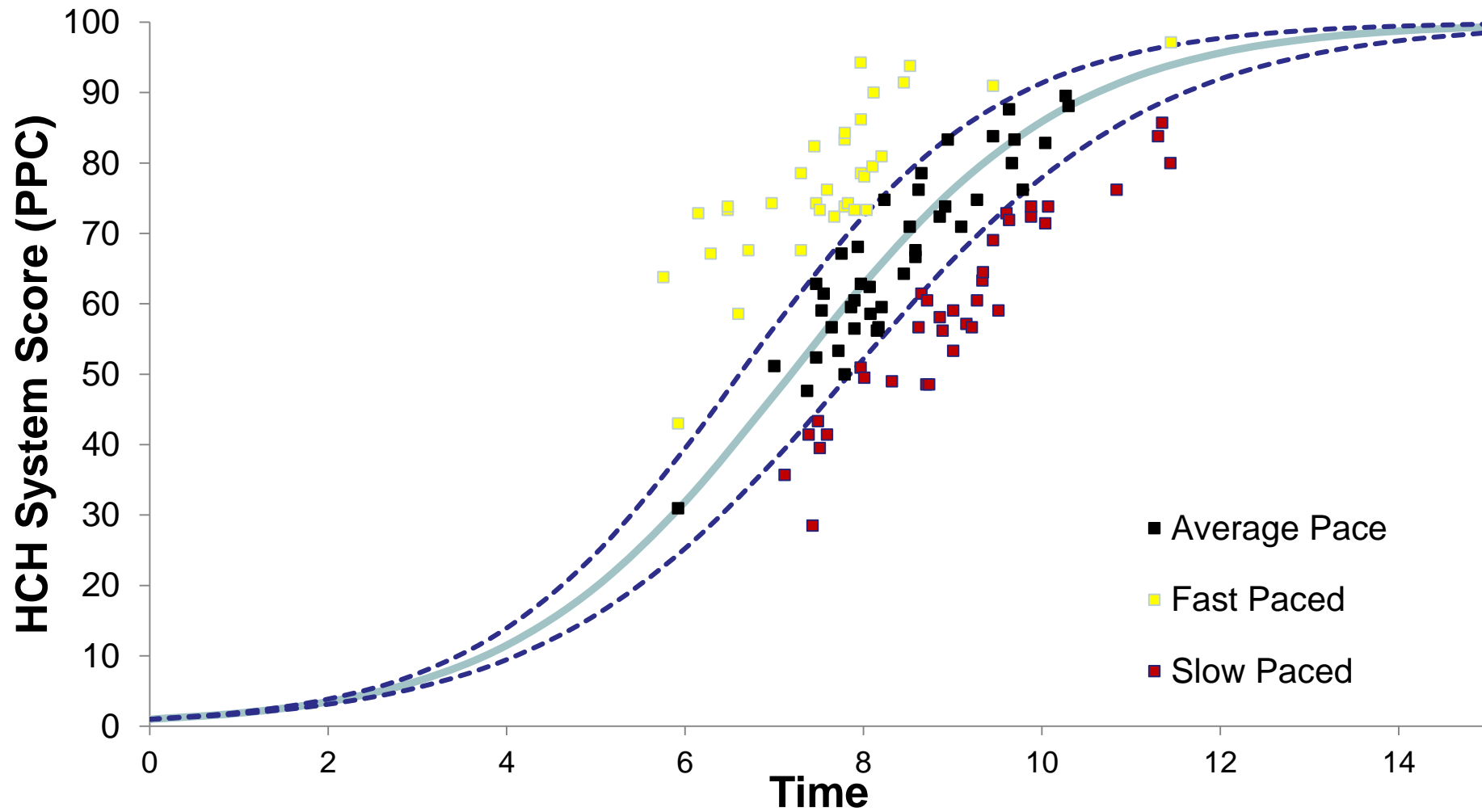


Understanding the Pace of Change





Classifying by Pace of Change



Example 3: Statewide Medical Home Initiative

Resolution:

- Defining measure that reflect the data-generating process
- Creating a metric understandable by key stakeholders

Role of APCD and integrated data systems:

- Collecting and collating data in a standardized, consistent way
- Developing and reporting measures and performance

Questions